



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АБДЕЛЬ САМАД

Имя: ЛИЗА

Отчество: ХАДИ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1a

- 1) Work
- 2) Pushing
- 3) Ideas
- 4) Goal

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I could pay someone / to do ~~see~~ what I do!" / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c

- 1) Only the speaker is driven by his passion. Not anyone but him.
- 2) The speaker really likes what he does and he is interested in his profession.
- 3) Speaker loves what he does. He doesn't do it for money.



Task 2

- 1) Well, If I could change one aspect of my ~~life~~ personal life, It would be my entertainment time, as I don't spend much time on hobbies. I really want to start doing sports to keep fit and improve my health.
- 2) Actually, my family plays an important role in my decision-making process for major projects. ~~First~~ Firstly, they inspire and motivate me on something bigger. Secondly, when I face challenges, they support me, so it's easier for me to make some important decisions.
- 3) In my opinion, everyone should make their own mistakes and face challenges, as it makes your personality tougher and stronger. But I do teach my children some of the values I've learned. Most often, I talk to them and support.
- 4) ~~For~~ Sustainability is very important to me, as it helps me to stay focused and organised. I ensure it remains a priority by keeping a diary, so I remember about it.
- 5) Actually, I don't think, that public criticism is a reason for taking a step back in your career or to change yourself. Everyone has his own life, goal, dream. So I don't react on public criticism. As for the setbacks, I try to think widely and to learn something from my mistakes.



Task 3

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

(the word "unless" ~~means~~ makes the meaning "if conflicting priorities are NOT resolved". So there is a ^{negative} ~~bad~~ outcome in this sentence. And if it was the word "if", there would be a positive outcome)

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the ~~the~~ modern workplace.

(the noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence, because it is written about its benefits.

3) There is a shift, occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.

("there is" is used at the beginning, because it shows us a subject "shift". It points us at something we should pay attention)

4) To thrive, ^{risk-taking} ~~organizations~~ must embrace calculated ~~risk-taking~~ organizations.

(the infinitive "to thrive" is used here, as it tells us about the action, It is the result of calculated organizations.)



5) Were it for advancements, this technological task would be not impossible

(2nd conditional is used)

Task 4

1) B

Neil's situation went bad, when he had been staying without his job for six months.

2) A

Maggie's character is always changing. She can easily become angry without any reasons.

3) B

My neighbour tells me he's going to the court because of property boundaries.

4) B

~~The heavy rain~~ It was raining all night long.

5) C

If you have the most important ingredients for the recipe, you can make the dish without other products.



6) A

Tara always wants to travel, so she is backpacking to India.

7) D

I think you went sad, when mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

8) ~~B~~ C

Simon can finally go, after six months of convalescence in a nursing home.

9) A

The economic situation makes many people unwilling to be eager to open their own businesses.

10) D

We'll tell you if something changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5

1 - I

2 - B



3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - J

8 - D

9 - K

10 - F

- Political Speech :

The aim of this genre is to inform citizens of something or to give some motivational speech.

~~This~~ This text extract is for citizens of particular country.

Motivational words make the expression suitable for the genre.

- Spoken anecdote

The aim is to make someone laugh.



The text extract is for close people: friends, family.

Everyday's speech make the expression suitable.

- Instruction Manual

The aim is to instruct, to help people to understand something better.

The text extract is for people, who have problems with understanding something.

- Business News

The aim is to inform people ~~if~~ if something important had happened

The text extract is for businessmen

Words of time (today, tomorrow), statistics, ~~too~~ results make the expression suitable for the genre.

- Crime Thriller Novel

The aim is to make people interested in a story.

The text extract is for fans of this genre.

Words of action (to come, to chase, to hide), adjectives make the expression suitable for the genre.



- Historical Documentary Script

The aim is to describe historical events

This text extract is for students, who learn history, for people, who are interested in it.

Names, dates, nouns make the expression suitable for this genre.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- This is a fallacy, as it is told, that people who drive in city centers care only about their own, which is not true, because people drive cars to do their everyday's routine and nowadays you can't imagine a life without any transport
- Driving in city centers is convenient, but it also makes a bad impact on pollution

Fallacy 2; Sentence 5

- This is a fallacy, as banning cars won't eliminate air pollution completely, because there are also other factors, that worsen air pollution, ~~the~~ such as public transport, industrial emissions.
- Banning cars won't eliminate air pollution completely and



make cities cleaner, but it is a huge step forward to it.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

- This is a fallacy, as even if cars were banned, there would be some accidents, because of public transport, bikes and other types of transport.
- For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring better safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

- This is a fallacy, as banning cars wouldn't instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everybody, as there are other factors, that make cities noisy, such as restaurants, people.
- Banning cars would transform city centers into more peaceful places.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

- This is a fallacy, as banning is not the best way forward for cities, because cars became an essential part in people's life, so banning them would be a mistake.

